# STATE OF CALIFORNIA CALIFORNIA NATURAL RESOURCES AGENCY DEPARTMENT OF WATER RESOURCES DIVISION OF SAFETY OF DAMS

## INSPECTION OF DAM AND RESERVOIR IN CERTIFIED STATUS

Name of Dam	Santiago (	Creek		Dam No.	75	County	Orange				
Type of Dam	Earth			Type of Spillway	Concrete weir and channel						
Water is	55	_feet	below	_spillway crest and	75	feet	below	dam crest.			
Weather Conditions Humid with overcast											
Contacts Made S. Sweeney and J. Scott with SWD; B. Wesson, S. Habiger, and D. Drake with IRWD											
Reason for Inspection Periodic Maintenance Inspection											

# **Important Observations, Recommendations or Actions Taken**

- All the outlet valves were operated during this inspection.
- The erosion at the upper abutment interface to the left end of the spillway continues to erode.
- An alteration application filed on June 24, 2020, and approved on September 21, 2020, remains open.
   The work consists of geotechnical investigations for designing a new spillway and outlet that will be incorporated with the enlargement application.
- An enlargement application was filed on December 17, 2021, and is under review by our Design Branch.
- Updated instrumentation data was submitted and reviewed.

# **Conclusions**

From the known information and the visual inspection, the dam, reservoir, and the appurtenances are judged safe for continued use.

# **Observations and Comments**

Dam
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The gravel crest of the dam appeared to be level and in satisfactory condition. The visible portion of the concrete lined upstream slope appeared to be uniform, stable, and in satisfactory condition. The downstream slope also appeared to be stable and in satisfactory condition. Woody vegetation on the downstream slope was requested to be removed. The woody vegetation was promptly cleared following the inspection and photos were submitted showing the removal. Rodent control appeared adequate with bait traps strategically placed on the downstream embankment. No concerning erosion was detected on the dam embankment. The downstream toe area was dry and appeared to be normal.

## Spillway

The approach, weir, channel, and exit of the spillway were open and clear. The erosion at the upper abutment interface at the left end of the spillway continues to erode and is closely monitored. The spillway remains serviceable. An enlargement application has been submitted that includes raising the dam crest, replacing the spillway, and outlet intake structure. A seasonal reservoir restriction at Elevation 762.5 feet from October 31 to March 14 is in effect until the seismic deficiency of the outlet tower is addressed.

#### Outlet

The upper four gates in the outlet tower were fully cycled with an electric motor operator during this inspection. The lower four gates on the outlet tower are silted in and inoperable. The main service valve was cycled 50% during this inspection due to water demands. It was reported that the main service valve was fully cycled on May 18, 2022, when there were no water demands. The diversion valve and 30" blowoff were fully cycled 100% with no problems encountered. The exit and dissipating structure were unobstructed and appeared to be in satisfactory condition.

			CML 7/29/2022	Inspected by	Joe Boyce 7/29/2022			
Photos taken?	Yes X	No	07.12	Date of Inspection	06/14	/2022		
	Owner/Files			Date of Report	07/19	/2022	7/29/2022	
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Name of Dam Santiago Creek Dam No. \_ 75

Date of Inspection 06/14/2022

#### **Observations and Comments**

Seepage

There were no signs of seepage detected on the downstream slope, groins, or toe of the dam.

Instr.

The instrumentation for this dam consists of 7 open well multistage piezometers, 5 single stage piezometers, and 5 survey monuments. The latest instrumentation report was transmitted on April 24, 2021, and contains updated data for the January 2019 to December 2020 monitoring period.

Piezometer data showed fairly constant trends throughout the monitoring period with no unusual trends or conditions. Historical plots continue to show predictable and normal trends to reservoir levels.

The last two surveys were performed in June 2019 and December 2020. Movements between these two subsequent surveys showed small deflections within 0.01 feet in the vertical direction and within 0.03 feet in the horizontal direction. The survey data does not show any unusual trends or conditions except for a slight increasing upstream trend to BM5. BM5 is located at the left abutment contact to the spillway, and shows a slight increasing trend in the upstream direction with a net movement of about 0.08 feet. The upper left abutment interface with the spillway has been eroding in the upstream direction and documented in our reports. The movements at BM5 are probably influenced by the abutment erosion. The owner plans to replace the spillway and an enlargement application has been filed.

The instrumentation data shows the dam is performing satisfactorily, and the instrumentation network is judged adequate at this time.



View of the crest and downstream slope looking towards the right abutment.

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View of the outlet tower and spillway approach.



The interface between the upper left abutment and spillway continues to erode.

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The downstream diverter valve in the outlet house was fully cycled.



The main service valve was cycled 50% due to water demands.

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The downstream blowoff valve was fully cycled.



The four upstream valves in the outlet tower were fully cycled.

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